



**YORKSHIRE
CAUSEWAY
SCHOOLS
TRUST**

Staff Code of Conduct

Version 3.0

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Yorkshire Causeway Schools Trust engages North Yorkshire County HR Service as its HR Provider and adopts fully this North Yorkshire Education Services Policy.

Policy produced for Academies under the HR service provision of North Yorkshire Council.

This policy was adopted from NYHR template dated November 2024

Ambition, learning, and enrichment for all

1. Introduction

- 1.1. This Code of Conduct is designed to give clear guidance on the standards of behaviour of all Trust staff and as such:
 - Makes a clear statement about the standards of conduct expected of employees of, and those working with, the Trust.
 - Ensures all employees and associated persons understand their obligations with regard to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of pupils.
 - Ensures the highest standards of conduct by identifying the Trust's standards which sit alongside professional codes and guidelines.
 - Helps all employees to act in a way which upholds the Trust's standards and, at the same time, protects them from criticism, misunderstanding or complaint.
 - Helps build trust between the Trust and the people who come into contact with those working for it.
- 1.2. All individuals working in the Trust are expected to comply with the law as it applies to their work in schools, particularly in matters such as health and safety, safeguarding of children and data protection. They are also expected to carry out their duties in accordance with the relevant policies, procedures, rules and guidance adopted by the Trust Board or Local Governing Body.
- 1.3. In addition to this Code of Conduct, all employees engaged to work under teachers' terms and conditions of employment have an obligation to adhere to the Teachers' Standards (England) and in relation to this policy, Part 2 of the Teachers' Standards – Personal and Professional Conduct.

2. Scope

- 2.1. This Code of Conduct applies to:
 - **Employees** - all employees of the Trust, including apprentices and temporary and casual staff.
 - **Associated persons** - individuals providing services for the Trust but who are not employed, e.g. contractors and their sub-contractors, supply and agency staff, students, volunteers, secondees from other establishments and self-employed consultants.
- 2.2. This Code does not apply to Governors/Trustees when they are fulfilling their statutory role, including as a link governor and when attending meetings with senior staff and/or the Governing Body and/or the Trust Board. However, should a Governor/Trustee take a volunteer role within the Trust and its schools, then they should be considered to be an associated person under this policy whilst undertaking that role.
- 2.3. Disregarding this Code will, in certain circumstances, result in disciplinary action being taken in the case of employees. For associated persons failure to follow the code may result in the cessation of contractual arrangements.

- 2.4. All employees will be supplied with a copy of this Code, against which their conduct will be measured. Associated persons will also be issued with a copy of this Code and will be expected to comply with it whilst engaged to work with the Trust.
- 2.5. Some provisions contained within this Code will continue after employment or the contractual relationship has ended e.g. the requirement to maintain confidentiality. Where this is the case, it will be highlighted within the relevant section of the code.
- 2.6. For ease of reading, and from this point onwards, the term 'employee' will be used for both directly employed staff and associated persons working within the Trust. Should the arrangements for each group differ then this will be highlighted accordingly. All references to Headteacher and Chair of Governors are to be taken as referring to Chief Executive Officer and Chair of Trustees in respect of Trust central services staff.

3. Standard and attitude

- 3.1. All employees of the Trust are expected to give the highest possible standard of service to pupils, parents and carers, fellow employees, Governors, Trustees and members of the public. The following principles exemplify the standards that are required:

Safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children

- 3.2. Safeguarding is at the heart of the work of the Trust and all employees must undertake their work in support of the Trust's duties for safeguarding children and young people. All employees must ensure that they conduct themselves in an appropriate manner which indicates their suitability to work with children at all times while undertaking their duties and should be aware that any concerns, whether these meet the threshold of harm or not, will be considered in line with statutory and local guidance. Further information is given in Section 4.

Honesty and integrity

- 3.3. All employees must perform their duties with integrity and be open and honest in their dealings and communications with others. They should strive to deliver on the commitments they have made and observe high ethical standards. Employees must not disclose information given to them in confidence or share confidential information where it is inappropriate or unlawful to do so. They must not allow their own personal or political opinions to interfere with their work and must at all times perform their duties in an objective manner. For further information regarding confidentiality please see Section 6.

Responsibility

- 3.4. All employees must take responsibility for their own actions and be accountable for these. They should use any Trust funds or resources entrusted to, or handled by, them in a responsible and lawful manner. In addition, they should not make personal use of resources, property or facilities of the Trust unless properly authorised to do so. Employees must not put themselves in a situation where there is a conflict between their personal and professional interests. Please see Sections 7 and 8 for further information regarding relationships, conflict of interest and outside commitments.

Respect for others

- 3.5. The Trust believes that every employee has the right to work in a safe environment without the fear of discrimination, harassment or abuse. All employees must treat others with dignity and respect and should value the contribution that others can make. They should not discriminate unlawfully or inappropriately against any person and must always act in a professional and courteous manner. Employees should strive to maintain positive relations with all parties and must not act in a way which could be perceived as bullying.
- 3.6. Employees should recognise and respect the work demands of, and contributions made by, others within the workplace. This respect can be demonstrated by completing tasks to agreed deadlines, attending calendared meetings promptly and communicating effectively with others. Employees are expected to take direction and leadership from senior staff within the Trust.
- 3.7. The Trust aims to ensure that everyone who comes into contact with it is treated in line with the provisions of the Equality Act 2010, and not in any way disadvantaged by factors which could prevent the implementation of fair policies and operations.
- 3.8. The Trust will take all appropriate and relevant actions to ensure that its employees are not subject to harassment, including sexual harassment, during the course of their employment. The Trust takes a zero-tolerance approach to aggressive and violent behaviour towards its staff and, in serious cases, Headteachers may ban an individual or individuals from Trust sites.
- 3.9. Employees are responsible for ensuring that they behave in a manner which is professional at all times, that they have read and understood their obligations to treat everybody with respect, and that they understand what it means to harass another individual. This includes reading, understanding, and taking appropriate action in line with the Trust's Anti Sexual Harassment policy

4. Safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children

- 4.1. Safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children is defined as:
- Protecting children from maltreatment
 - Preventing impairment of children's health and development
 - Ensuring that children grow up in circumstances consistent with the provision of safe and effective care, and
 - Taking action to enable all children to have the best outcomes
- 4.2. Everyone who comes into contact with pupils and their families has a role to play in safeguarding children. The role played by Trust employees is particularly important as they are in a position to identify concerns early and potentially prevent concerns from escalating.
- 4.3. All employees have a responsibility to provide a safe environment in which children can learn. In addition, employees have a responsibility to identify children who may be in need of extra help or who are suffering, or are likely to suffer, significant harm. All employees then have a responsibility to take appropriate action, working with other services as needed.
- 4.4. All employees within the Trust are required to remain vigilant around pupils, be mindful of the indicators of possible abuse or neglect and act on issues of concern immediately should they arise. Such issues should be reported to the Designated Safeguarding Lead or the deputy DSL in their absence.
- 4.5. The Trust has a School Child Protection Policy which all employees must read and act in accordance with at all times. Relevant induction and refresher training on safeguarding and the Safeguarding Policy will be made available to all staff within the Trust. Failure to attend this training without good reason will be considered a serious issue which may result in further action being taken. Associated persons may fulfil their safeguarding training requirements through alternative provision e.g. through their own employer, however, they must be able to provide evidence of such training to the Trust.
- 4.6. All staff must also read the document '[Guidance for safer working practice for those working with children and young people in education settings](#)' produced by the Safer Recruitment Consortium.
- 4.7. Employees of the Trust must maintain an attitude of 'it could happen here' where safeguarding is concerned. Should they have any concerns, regardless of how harmful they think they may be, regarding the welfare of a pupil or pupils, or concerns regarding adults working with children, regarding the welfare of a pupil, employees should always follow the Trust's procedures and act in the interests of the child.
- 4.8. When allegations are made against a member of staff regarding a safeguarding issue, then the formal policy for dealing with allegations will be invoked, in line with Safeguarding

Board guidance. For associated persons an appropriate process will be followed, involving that person's employer, if relevant. In all relevant cases the Trust will make referrals to the DBS in line with its statutory obligations.

- 4.9. Concerns raised in relation to adults working with children, which do not meet the harm threshold for being considered as an allegation in line with the local safeguarding Partnership guidance, but which are deemed to be 'low-level concerns' in line with Keeping Children Safe in Education 2021, will be considered against the NYES HR further Low Level Concern guidance provided for in the Addendum and found at the end of this policy. Concerns which are deemed to be 'low-level', may be considered as examples of poor performance/capability and or misconduct and disciplinary action may be necessary.
- 4.10. Failure to report issues of concern and/or failure to act in the best interests of a child will be considered as a serious issue which may, if proven, constitute gross misconduct. For associated persons an alternative process will be followed which may result in cessation of their contractual arrangements.

5. Behaviour management and restrictive physical intervention

- 5.1. Staff must ensure they fully understand the Trust's policies on behaviour management, pupil discipline and restrictive physical intervention guidance and training and follow these at all times, using strategies appropriate to the circumstances and situation. Staff should not use any form of degrading or humiliating treatment to punish a pupil.
- 5.2. There are occasions when it is entirely appropriate and proper for staff to have physical contact with children; however, it is crucial that staff only do so in ways appropriate to their professional role and in relation to the pupil's individual needs and any agreed care plan.
- 5.3. Any physical contact should be in response to the child's needs at that time, of limited duration and appropriate to their age, stage of development, gender, ethnicity and background. Employees should, therefore, use their professional judgement at all times.

6. Confidentiality, disclosure and security of information

- 6.1. The Trust recognises the importance of an open, transparent culture with clear communication and accountability. It is the Trust's aim to be as open as possible about its activities. The law requires that certain types of information must be available to auditors, inspectors, the Police, children's services, government departments, parents and the public. If an employee is in any doubt as to whether they can release any particular information, they should always check with their Headteacher first.
- 6.2. The confidentiality of information received in the course of an employee's duties should be respected and must never be used for personal or political gain or to cause damage to the interests and reputation of the Trust, its employees and its pupils. Employees must not knowingly pass information on to others who might use it in such a way. If they

believe that information should be disclosed in the public interest, they should follow the Trust's Whistleblowing Policy before doing so. Failure to do so may result in disciplinary action being taken or the cessation of contractual arrangements.

- 6.3. Employees must not communicate confidential information or documents to others who do not have a legitimate right to know. Furthermore, information which is stored on computer or manual systems must only be disclosed in accordance with the requirements of the Data Protection Act 2018.
- 6.4. When an employee leaves the employment of the Trust, or an associated person ceases to work with the Trust, then the requirement to maintain confidentiality regarding the information gained during their employment/ association will continue. In addition, on ending their employment/association with the Trust, individuals must ensure all confidential documentation and records are returned and copies are not retained.
- 6.5. Employees must ensure that confidential information is stored securely, whether it be in documents and files, or held electronically and whether this information is held on Trust premises or taken off site.
- 6.6. Further information is available in the Trust's Data Protection Policy, which employees must ensure that they understand and follow at all times.

7. Outside commitments

- 7.1. The Trust recognises that employees are entitled to their private lives. In general, the choices and actions of employees outside of their role are not the Trust's concern. However, in order to protect all parties and the Trust there are exceptions to this.

Conduct

- 7.2. Whether in or outside the Trust environment, employees must not conduct themselves in any way which creates doubt as to their suitability for their post or which brings the Trust into disrepute. This includes conduct which would bring into question their suitability to work with children.
- 7.3. All adults working with children and young people have a responsibility to maintain public confidence in their ability to safeguard the welfare and best interests of children and young people. It is, therefore, expected that they will adopt high standards of personal conduct in order to maintain the confidence and respect of the public in general and all those with whom they work.
- 7.4. There may be times, for example, when an adult's behaviour or actions in their personal life come under scrutiny from local communities, the media or public authorities. This could be because their behaviour is considered to compromise their position in a school

setting or indicate unsuitability to work with children or young people. Misuse of drugs or acts of violence would be examples of such behaviour.

- 7.5. Adults working with children and young people should therefore understand and be aware that safe practice also involves using judgement and integrity about behaviours in places other than the work setting.
- 7.6. The behaviour or actions of an adult's partner or other family members may raise similar concerns. The Trust may take action if it believes that this behaviour may be a potential risk to pupils or if it impacts on the suitability of an employee to work at the Trust.

Additional work

- 7.7. Employees are able to take on work in addition to their existing contract of employment, providing it does not conflict with the performance of their duties in the role for which they are employed.
- 7.8. An employee who wishes to take on addition work must ensure that:
 - a) the additional hours worked do not contravene the Working Time Regulations or otherwise give the Trust cause for concern about health and safety at work, and
 - b) the outside work does not place the employee in a position where their duties and private interests conflict, and
 - c) the outside work does not damage, or potentially damage, public confidence in the Trust's conduct or business.
- 7.9. All teaching staff, and support staff employed on spinal column point 23 and above, are required to obtain the consent of the Trust prior to accepting additional work. The Trust will not unreasonably refuse any requests and each will be considered on a case-by-case basis taking into account the particular circumstances. If the additional work involves pupils of the Trust, for example babysitting, then the employee must inform their Headteacher/Manager regardless of their salary grade. Such notifications should be made to help protect the employee and to ensure that relevant safeguarding information can be shared if appropriate (also see paragraph 12.20). See Appendix 2.
- 7.10. Associated persons are not required to obtain consent before accepting additional work. However, they should bring to the attention of the Headteacher, any other work or activities which they undertake which may constitute a conflict of interest with the work of the Trust.
- 7.11. Employees must not undertake private or personal work, paid or unpaid, of any description during working hours or on the Trust's premises or using Trust equipment unless they have been given specific permission by the Headteacher. Even if approval is granted, any fees received, e.g. lecture fees or examination board payments, would be passed over to the Trust, or unpaid leave must be taken.

Intellectual Property and Copyright

- 7.12. All intellectual property rights, (that is copyright, design rights and the right to patent inventions) relating to anything created or invented by staff in the course of his/her duties automatically belongs to the Trust, unless otherwise agreed; staff cannot exploit the rights to any such thing without the written permission of the Headteacher. Any income raised through the use or sale of these products belongs to the Trust.
- 7.13. The Headteacher may agree to the Trust collaborating with other schools to create or invent intellectual property to be shared with other schools.

Personal interests

- 7.14. Employees may have a variety of personal interests, which may, from time-to-time, impact on their role for the Trust. To protect the Trust and the employee from any accusations of wrong doing the Trust has in place a number of safeguards which demonstrate that these interests are not allowed to influence the way the Trust operates.
- 7.15. Whatever an employee's role within the organisation, they must declare to their Headteacher in writing any financial or non-financial interests which could bring about conflict with the Trust's interests. Employees must not make, or become involved with, any official or professional decision about matters in which they have a personal interest.

Gifts and Hospitality

- 7.16. A potential source of conflict between public and private interests is the offer of gifts, hospitality or benefits in kind to employees in connection with their official duties. It is important to avoid any suggestion of improper influence and ensure that the Trust operates in accordance with the highest standards of integrity, probity and openness.
- 7.17. Employees must not accept gifts, hospitality or any benefits in kind from a third party which might be seen to compromise their personal judgement or integrity or be seen as an inducement.
- 7.18. Casual gifts offered by contractors, organisations, firms, parents and carers or individuals such as calendars, diaries, pens, food, drink, flowers and other small gifts need not be declared provided their value does not exceed £50. If in doubt reference should be made to the Trust's Finance Policy and/or Finance Team.
- 7.19. Small gifts from pupils to their class teacher are acceptable and can be retained by employees provided that they do not exceed the £50 limit. This can include gift vouchers. The £50 limit may be exceeded when it is clear that the gift is from a group collection. If in doubt the matter should be referred to the Headteacher and/or Finance Team.
- 7.20. Hospitality is sometimes offered to representatives of the Trust in an official or formal capacity. Hospitality can take many forms and could include attending exhibitions,

seminars, sporting events, shows or concerts. Training events with very low training content and free catering, drink or transport may also be hospitality.

7.21. The following are examples of gifts or hospitality which should be refused by staff:

- gifts of money
- free membership or subscriptions
- free goods, services or equipment which are normally provided by a supplier to the Academy at a charge
- any gifts/hospitality which exceed £50

7.22. These gifts and hospitality should be tactfully and courteously refused. If a gift is simply delivered to the Trust and cannot be returned, or cannot reasonably be refused without causing offence, then this gift must be declared to the Headteacher and recorded in the Register of Gifts and Hospitality. These items should not be retained by the individual and, where suitable, these items should be used for Trust purposes e.g. fundraising, raffles, etc.

Sponsorship

7.23. Where an outside organisation wishes to sponsor a Trust activity or project, whether by invitation, tender, negotiation or voluntarily, the basic conventions concerning acceptance of gifts and hospitality apply. Particular care must be taken when dealing with contractors or potential contractors.

7.24. Where the Trust wishes to sponsor an event or services, neither an employee nor their partner, spouse or relative must benefit from such sponsorship in a direct way with there being full disclosure to the Headteacher of any such interest.

Cautions, Charges, Convictions and Court Orders

7.25. An employee must notify the Headteacher if charged with, or convicted of, any criminal offence, or accepts a formal police caution, and should do so as soon as possible after the charge, caution or conviction. If the Headteacher is the subject of the charge they must inform the Local Chair of Governors. Consideration should also be given to notifying the Trust when appropriate and relevant to the staff member's role.

7.26. The Trust acknowledges that a caution is not a criminal conviction, but employees must be aware that cautions have to be declared during Disclosure and Barring checks unless they meet the filtering rules of the Disclosure and Barring Service.

7.27. The Trust acknowledges that an employee charged with an offence is innocent until proven guilty. However, special considerations will apply if the offence is one of those which is on the list of offences relevant to safeguarding (a full list is available on the Disclosure and Barring Service's website) or if an employee is imprisoned on remand pending trial.

- 7.28. Information given to the Trust will be treated as confidential and stored securely in the same way as other confidential personal information, having regard to the guidance from the Disclosure and Barring Service on the length of time for which particular kinds of information should be stored.
- 7.29. Employees must also notify the Headteacher if they are subject to a court order or any other conditions which may affect their suitability to work with children or any circumstances which could lead to disqualification under the Childcare Act 2006 if they are employed in relevant childcare.

8. Relationships and conflicts of interest

- 8.1. It is unlawful for appointments to be made on the basis of anything other than the ability of the candidate to undertake the duties of the post. Employees, governors, directors and trustees involved in making appointments should do everything possible to ensure that these are made on the basis of merit and in accordance with the Trust's policy on recruitment and selection and the prevailing regulations on safer recruitment.
- 8.2. In order to avoid any possible accusations of bias, employees, governors and trustees must not become involved in any appointment or any other decision relating to the discipline, promotion, pay or conditions of another employee, or prospective employee, if they are a relative of an applicant or have a close personal relationship with him or her, nor where they have the opportunity to benefit, directly or indirectly, from an appointment without the express prior approval of the Headteacher, or Board Chair/Chair of Governors in the case of Headteachers.
- 8.3. In this section 'relative' means a spouse, partner, parent, parent-in-law, son, daughter, stepson, stepdaughter, child of a partner, brother, sister, grandparent, grandchild, uncle, aunt, nephew, niece or the spouse or partner of any of the preceding persons.
- 8.4. 'Partner' means a couple who live together or who are involved in a romantic relationship.
- 8.5. 'Close personal relationship' would include a person not employed by the Trust with whom an employee has a close business connection.
- 8.6. Personal relationships between colleagues who work together can give rise to conflicts of interest. Therefore, employees who have entered into a close personal or romantic relationship with a colleague are required to disclose this fact to their Headteacher. Any information declared or disclosed should be recorded on both employees' personal files and treated in strict confidence.
- 8.7. This information should only be considered to ensure that the existence of the relationship does not impact on the smooth running of the Trust.

- 8.8. All relationships of a business or personal nature with external contractors or suppliers, or potential contractors or suppliers, must be declared to the Headteacher (or Chair of Governors in the case of the Headteacher) at the earliest opportunity.

9. Financial and tendering procedures

- 9.1. Employees should exercise fairness and impartiality when dealing with all customers, contractors and subcontractors. Tendering processes must always be carried out in line with the Trust's financial policies and procedures and the Academies Financial Handbook.
- 9.2. Employees responsible for engaging or supervising contractors and who have previously had, or currently have, a relationship in a private or domestic capacity with a particular contractor, must declare that relationship to the Headteacher (or Chair of Governors in the case of the Headteacher).
- 9.3. If employees become privy to confidential information on tenders or costs relating to external contractors, they must not disclose that information to any unauthorised person or organisation.
- 9.4. All employees must ensure that special favour is not shown to current or recent former employees or their partners, close relatives or associates in awarding contracts to businesses run by them or employing them in any capacity.
- 9.5. All employees involved in financial activities and transactions on behalf of the Trust, including budgetary control, payments of accounts, payments of salaries and wages, petty cash and orders of works, goods or services must follow the financial regulations detailed in paragraph 9.1 above.

10. Dress and appearance

- 10.1. The Trust recognises that dress and appearance are matters of personal choice and self-expression. However, all employees must dress in a manner that is appropriate to a professional role, and which promotes a professional image.
- 10.2. Employees should dress in a manner that is not offensive, revealing or sexually provocative and in a manner that is free from political or contentious slogans. They should dress safely and appropriately for the tasks they undertake and pay regard to any health and safety considerations. For safety reasons appropriate footwear should be worn.
- 10.3. Offensive tattoos and body art should be covered while employees are in school. Discreet earrings and body piercings are acceptable, however, those which could pose a health and safety risk whilst undertaking the tasks of the role should be removed while on Trust premises.

10.4. No caps or hats may be worn in school, except where necessary for hygiene reasons, on health and safety grounds, or have been permitted on religious or racial grounds. Head dress in line with beliefs and traditions of various religions and sects are allowed, with the exception of those that cover a substantial part of a person's face such that their identity cannot be confirmed. The reasons for this are:

- the Trust takes the view that in an institution where verbal communication and body language form an important and significant part of the work with children and young persons, it is not appropriate for any employee who comes into contact with pupils in teaching and learning situations to have a substantial part of their face covered; and
- the Trust wishes to ensure that it remains vigilant about the safety and security of staff and pupils, and that no person employed by the Trust should have their faces covered and therefore conceal their identity.

11. Transporting pupils during and outside of normal working duties

11.1. In certain circumstances employees may be required or offer to transport pupils in their own vehicle e.g. sporting events, visits to other schools, where a Trust vehicle is not available. As with any other activity undertaken at work this should not be undertaken without the knowledge and permission of the Headteacher. To help safeguard this action, it is also recommended that more than one staff member be present in such a scenario.

11.2. Employees should ensure that their vehicle meets all legal requirements, ensuring the vehicle is roadworthy and appropriately business insured and that the maximum carrying capacity is not exceeded.

11.3. Employees should never offer to transport pupils outside of their normal working duties, other than in an emergency or where not doing so would mean the child may be at risk. In these circumstances the matter should be recorded and reported both to the Headteacher and the child's parent(s) / carer.

12. Use of information systems

School systems

12.1. The Trust wants employees to use information systems to the full and to feel competent and comfortable about doing so. However, it is essential that such systems are used appropriately. Any reference to information systems should be taken to mean computer equipment, associated technology and internet access.

12.2. The misuse of information systems is a serious matter and may result in employees being subject to disciplinary and, where appropriate, legal action.

- 12.3. Guidance documents are available within the Trust in relation to the use of computers and information technology. Employees must be familiar with, and abide by, the Trust's policies on the acceptable use of information systems.
- 12.4. Private use of Trust facilities, such as computers (including use of the internet), stationery and photocopiers is governed by these documents. Employees should not arrange to receive correspondence, telephone calls or emails in school related to outside work or private interests.
- 12.5. The Trust will monitor the use of information systems without notice. A record of any websites accessed by employees is recorded by the Trust's system and may be examined later if misuse is suspected.

Personal devices

- 12.6. The Trust accepts that employees will bring their own devices into the workplace and may use them for work purposes e.g. sending and receiving work e-mails on a mobile phone or tablet. When employees are using personal devices for work purposes, including accessing Wi-Fi whilst on Trust premises, then the standards contained in this code will apply to their use.
- 12.7. The personal use of mobile phones during working hours should be undertaken with discretion and be primarily restricted to dealing with emergencies, unless specifically work related. Employees should not make or receive personal calls or texts during work time where pupils are present. Mobile phones should be on silent at all times whilst in school and should not be left on display, with the exception of places determined by the Trust.
- 12.8. Employees are not permitted to use their personal devices for making voice or video recordings within school or taking photos of pupils. If there is a requirement in the individual's role to take photographs of children for Trust purposes, this should be carried out using Trust equipment which will be provided with the agreement of the Headteacher/senior manager and in line with the agreed Trust procedures and where appropriate permissions have been sought.

Use of social networking sites

- 12.9. Employees should ensure that they do not bring the Trust into disrepute or breach their obligations in relation to confidentiality and appropriate behaviour when using social media.
- 12.10. Employees should not access social networking/media sites during working hours. When accessing such sites outside working hours employees are advised not to write about their work or make reference to the Trust/employer on external web pages. Where an employee chooses to do so he/she should make it clear that the views expressed are their own and do not reflect the views of the Trust.

12.11. In addition, employees must not:

- Disclose any information that is confidential to the Trust to any third party or disclose personal data or information about any individual, colleague, pupil or parent/carer which could be in breach of data protection legislation
- Disclose any information which is not yet in the public arena
- Post illegal material, e.g. material which incites racial hatred
- Link their own personal web pages to the Trust/School website
- Include any information, sourced from the Trust, which breaches copyright
- Make defamatory remarks about the Trust, colleagues, Governors, Trustees, pupils and parents/carers
- Publish any material or comment that could undermine public confidence in the individual as a representative of the Trust or in their position of trust within the community
- Misrepresent the Trust, by posting false or inaccurate statements about the work of the Trust

12.12. In circumstances where an employee makes an inappropriate comment in relation to the Trust, or an employee of the Trust, but does not actually name them, then the Trust may still consider taking action if it believes that the comment is damaging to the Trust.

Communicating with pupils

12.13. Employees work in a position of trust with pupils, and it is therefore vital that this position is not abused. Individuals also need to ensure that they do not put themselves in a position where they can be accused of abusing that trust.

12.14. In support of this, employees must not have any communication with pupils through personal information and communication systems including personal e-mail accounts, social media sites, mobile phones, text messaging, etc.

12.15. All electronic communication with pupils must be through Trust e-mail accounts, for both pupils and staff, and should be appropriate to the staff/pupil relationship.

12.16. Employees must not give out their personal mobile phone numbers or e-mail addresses to any pupils or request and/or retain the personal phone numbers or e-mail addresses of pupils.

12.17. The above guidance regarding communication with pupils continues to apply when the pupils have left school and/or the employee has left the Trust.

12.18. It is recognised that there may be circumstances where employees of the Trust are known to pupils outside of work e.g. family relationships, private tutoring, membership of clubs, etc.

- 12.19. When employees are related to pupils within the Trust they are required to inform the Headteacher, and this will be recorded on school systems. Electronic communication with pupils to whom an employee is related should take place out of working hours.
- 12.20. When employees interact with pupils from the Trust as a result of any additional employment they hold or volunteering they undertake, they are required to inform the Headteacher of this (or Chair of Governors in the case of the Headteacher). A declaration form is attached at Appendix 1. In these circumstances all electronic communications regarding these arrangements should take place out of working hours.
- 12.21. Exceptions to paragraphs 12.14 and 12.16 above may be agreed in writing by the Headteacher in certain circumstances, for example, for the duration of an educational visit to ensure effective communication between staff and pupils.

13. Whistleblowing

- 13.1. Employees are often the first to realise that there may be something seriously wrong within an organisation. However, they may not express their concerns because they feel that speaking up would be disloyal to their colleagues or to the Trust. They may also fear harassment or victimisation.
- 13.2. The Trust is committed to the highest possible standards of openness, probity and accountability. In line with that commitment, employees, and those associated with the Trust, who have serious concerns about any aspect of the Trust's work are expected to come forward and voice those concerns. It is recognised that most cases will have to proceed on a confidential basis.
- 13.3. In order to ensure that this can happen the Trust has adopted a Whistleblowing Policy which is available at each Trust school. This policy is intended to encourage and enable employees to raise serious concerns within the Trust rather than overlooking a problem or 'blowing the whistle' outside.

Associated documents

- Child Protection Manual
- Disciplinary Policy
- Acceptable Use Agreements
- Whistleblowing Policy
- North Yorkshire Safeguarding Children Partnership guidance on [Managing Allegations Against Those Who Work or Volunteer with Children](#)

Appendix 1: Declaration of relationships with pupils outside of school

It is recognised that there may be circumstances whereby employees of the Trust are known to pupils outside of work. Examples include membership of sports groups, uniformed clubs, private tutoring and babysitting

Where employees have a relationship on a one-to-one basis or with a single family they should give the details below:

Student Name	Relationship

Continue on reverse if required.

Where employees are, for example, a group leader for a club which multiple pupils attend they should give the details below:

Name of Group	
Meeting place of Group	
Age range of children attending	
Gender of children	Male/Female/Mixed
Governing body details for group if applicable e.g. Girlguiding	
Approximate number of children in group	

I can confirm that I am fully aware of the code of conduct relating to contact out of school with pupils in line with this policy.

If I am tutoring a student outside of school I am aware that the following must be adhered to:

- I do not, at any point, teach the child in question as part of my daily timetable – this is a stipulation of such tutoring
- I emphasise to parents that this is done completely independently of the Trust
- No monies come through the Trust at any point, informally (e.g. via the child) or formally
- No private tutoring is to take place on the school premises

I confirm if that if these circumstances change at any time I will complete a new form to ensure that the Trust are aware of any relationships.

Name: _____

Signed: _____

Date: _____

Once completed, signed and dated, please return this form to the Headteacher.

Appendix 2: Addendum to the Code of Conduct: Low Level Concerns (KCSIE 2021¹)

1.1. 'Low-level concerns', and the importance of addressing such concerns, are set out within KCSIE 2021. The statutory guidance provides examples as to the type of behaviour which could be deemed to be a low-level concern, i.e. behaviour or conduct which does not meet the threshold to be considered as an allegation against staff in line with the local safeguarding children board procedures, but which may cause a sense of unease or a 'nagging doubt' that an adult working in or on behalf of the school may have acted in a way that;

- Is inconsistent with the code of conduct, including inappropriate conduct outside of work; and
- Does not meet the allegations threshold or is otherwise not considered serious enough to consider a referral to the LADO

Examples of such behaviour could include, but are not limited to:

- being over friendly with children
- having favourites
- taking photographs of children on their mobile phone
- engaging with a child on a one-to-one basis in a secluded area or behind a closed door, or
- using inappropriate sexualised, intimidating or offensive language.

1.2. Behaviour which may be considered as a low-level concern can exist on a wide spectrum, from the inadvertent or thoughtless, or behaviour that may look to be inappropriate, which however, but might not be in specific circumstances, through to that which is ultimately intended to enable abuse. The advice from NYES HR, and from the LADO team within North Yorkshire, is that any concern about an individual working with children or on school site should be considered in discussion with LADO and NYES HR to ensure that the advice provided considers the full range of circumstances. Therefore, even when concerns about an adult do not, at first consideration, appear to meet the harm threshold (as per para 4.8), you are advised to seek advice from the LADO and NYES HR.

1.3. It is crucial that any such concerns, including those which do not meet the harm threshold are shared responsibly and with the right person, and recorded and dealt with appropriately. It is expected that initially, concerns will be raised with the Designated Senior Manager/Headteacher (in line with the schools' child protection manual). Headteachers are advised to discuss any concerns with the LADO and NYES HR.

1.4. Following initial discussion with the LADO and / or NYES HR, on receipt of a low-level concern from a third party, the Designated Senior Manager/Headteacher should collect as much evidence as possible by speaking to the person who raised the concern and to the individual

¹ Keeping Children Safe in Education 2021 government guidance - https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/1021914/KCSIE_2021_September_guidance.pdf

involved and any witnesses. This information will aid your consideration of any further action that may be necessary.

- 1.5. Where it has been confirmed that the concerns do not meet the threshold to be considered as an allegation under the local safeguarding children board procedures², schools are advised to consider whether the matter relates to poor performance or alleged misconduct and therefore should consider their disciplinary and developing performance / capability policies in determining the most appropriate way of addressing their concerns. Each case will be considered on its merits, and action may range from monitoring and additional supervision, informal management advice through to a more formal disciplinary investigation and the possibility of a formal disciplinary sanction where the concerns are of a more serious nature or demonstrate a pattern where informal action or support has not been successful in resolving the identified concerns.
- 1.6. All actions taken by the school in respect of the low-level concerns, all instances should be recorded clearly and comprehensively in writing, including the details of the concern, the context in which the concern arose, and the action taken. A template form has been provided to help in this process. The name of the individual sharing their concern should also be noted, if the individual wishes to remain anonymous then that should be respected as far as is reasonably possible. Schools can decide where these records are kept, but they must be kept confidential, held securely and comply with GDPR. It is recommended that records are held in one place and not as part of an individual's own personal file. Schools should consider how long to retain the information, but it is recommended that it is retained at least six years after the individual leaves their employment, in line with other HR file retention protocols.
- 1.7. Records should be reviewed regularly so that potential patterns of concerning, problematic or inappropriate behaviour can be identified. Where a pattern of such behaviour is identified, the school or college should decide on an appropriate course of action, and it is advised that advice is sought from NYES HR and the LADO. Any concerns which have the potential to meet the harm threshold must be referred to the LADO in line with the local safeguarding children board procedures.

² NYSCP - <https://www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/Allegations-Procedures-2020-September-2020-Update.pdf>

Appendix 3: Low-level concerns reporting form

This form can be used to share any concern, no matter how small or seemingly insignificant, even if no more than causing a sense of unease or a ‘nagging doubt’ – that an adult may have acted in a way that is inconsistent with the Code of Conduct (including inappropriate conduct outside of work) and/or in a way that on first glance does not appear to meet the allegation ‘harm’ threshold.

Your details			
Date and time of completing this form			
Name (optional)			
Role			
Signature			
Details of individual (including yourself for self-reporting) whom the concern is about			
Name			
Role			
Details of concern			
<p>Please include as much detail as possible. Think about the following: What behaviour and/or incident are you reporting? What exactly happened? Why does the behaviour and/or incident worry you?</p>			
Details of any children or young people involved			
Name(s)			
Next steps			
Are you willing to meet with the headteacher/DSL to discuss your concern?	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 50%;">No</td> </tr> </table>	Yes	No
Yes	No		

For use by HT/safeguarding team upon receipt of the concern			
Date and time concerned received			
Name			
Role			
Signature			
Was the staff member spoken to?	No – Give a brief explanation for why not		
	Yes – Please detail their response		
Was advice/guidance sought from the LADO and/or Human Resources?	<table border="1"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> </table>	Yes	No
Yes	No		
Have concerns been raised about this member of staff previously?	<table border="1"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> </table>	Yes	No
Yes	No		
Actions to be taken and follow up			

This form will be held securely, either digitally or in paper form, in one central form in accordance with the Code of Conduct and any associated guidance regarding the management of concerns and/or allegations and in accordance with the Records Management practices/policies.

Low level concern reporting will be treated as confidential as far as possible, however in certain circumstances it may be necessary to share or disclose the information with third parties for relevant and necessary reasons. This includes where a reporter has indicated they wish to remain anonymous.